# Performance Evaluation of a New Integrated Blood Collection and Sample Preparation System for the **Stabilization and Extraction of Circulating Cell-Free DNA (ccfDNA)**

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# Background

Introduction: The extraction of the low abundance and highly fragmented circulating cell-free DNA (ccfDNA) for cancer research is technically challenging. PreAnalytiX has developed the PAXgene® Blood ccfDNA System\*, consisting of the PAXgene Blood ccfDNA Tube\*, a plastic BD Vacutainer<sup>®</sup> tube with a unique, non-crosslinking chemistry preserving extracellular levels of ccfDNA and preventing the release of intracellular DNA from cells into the plasma, and the QIAsymphony® PAXgene Blood ccfDNA Kit for automated ccfDNA extraction.

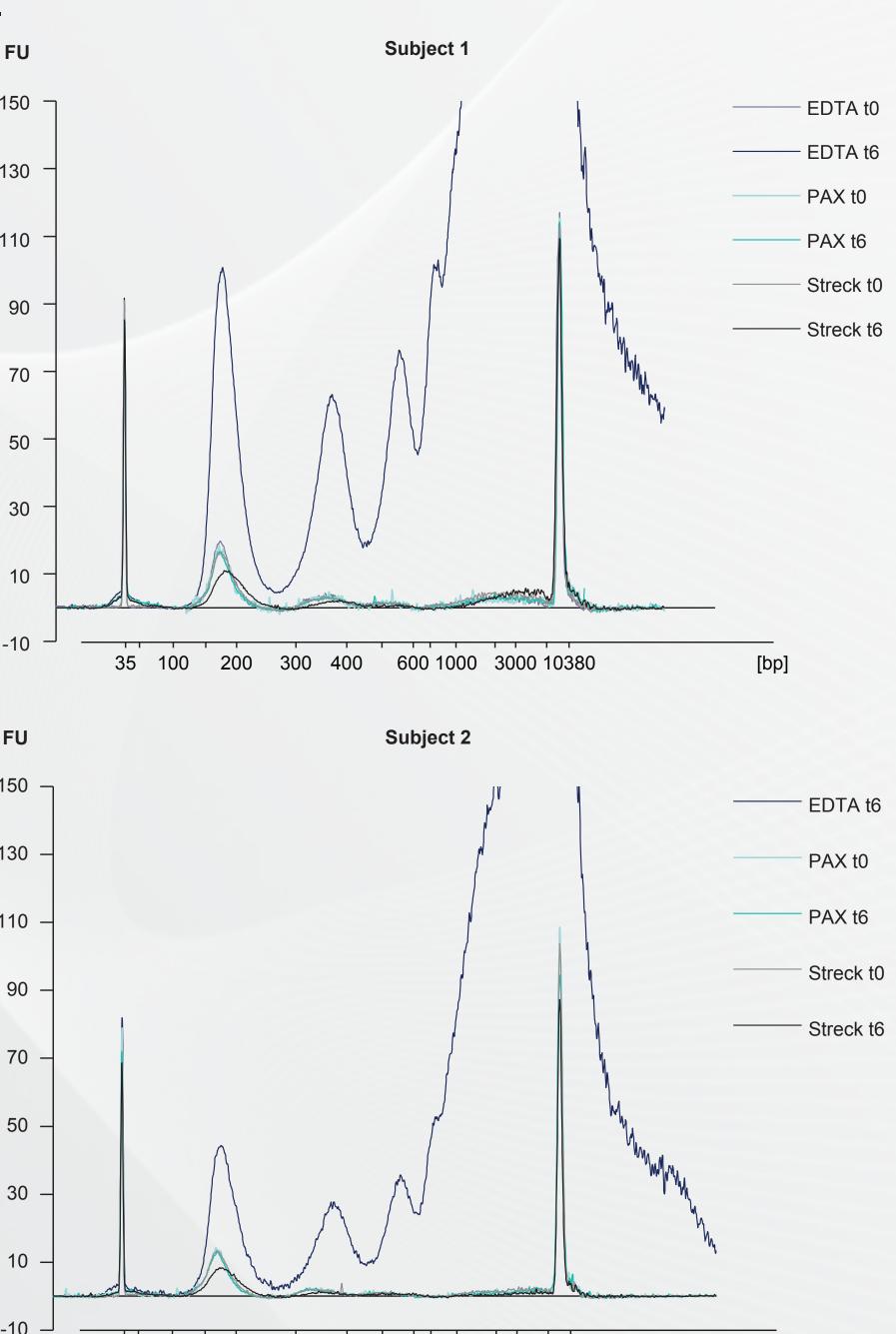
This research evaluated the performance of the PAXgene Blood ccfDNA System in comparison to EDTA and Streck Cell-Free DNA BCT<sup>®</sup> tubes for ccfDNA applications. Five experiments were conducted:

- Study 1: Proof of principle of the PAXgene Blood ccfDNA stabilization reagent effectiveness vs. EDTA and Streck
- Study 2A: Performance with manual and automated ccfDNA extraction
- Study 2B: Evaluation of the PAXgene Blood ccfDNA System performance vs. EDTA
- Study 3: Stabilization of ccfDNA during transport simulation and storage vs. EDTA
- Study 4: Research study using blood samples with spiked-in mutation-containing DNA to evaluate cancer biomarker preservation vs. EDTA
- \*For Research Use Only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures.

# Study 1: Proof of Principle of the PAXgene Blood ccfDNA Stabilization Reagent Effectiveness vs. EDTA and Streck

Materials and Methods: Whole blood from 2 subjects was collected and either left unstabilized (EDTA) or stabilized with PAXgene Blood ccfDNA reagent (PAX) or Streck Cell-Free DNA BCT (Streck). The whole blood specimens were immediately processed (t0) or stored for 6 days at room temperature (t6). Plasma was generated by double centrifugation and ccfDNA was extracted from plasma using the PAXgene Blood ccfDNA QIAsymphony Kit. 1 µl eluate was analyzed using the Agilent High Sensitivity DNA Kit.

- Results for both subjects are shown in the electropherograms (A).
- Fragment length of the main peak for the PAX- and Streck-stabilized samples are shown in table (B).
- Plasma generated from whole blood stored for 6 days in EDTA tubes shows an increase of apoptotic DNA fragments.
- Release of gDNA into the plasma is prevented by stabilizing blood with PAXgene Blood ccfDNA stabilization reagent.
- Plasma generated from whole blood stored for 6 days in Streck tubes shows a shift of the main ccfDNA peak towards larger fragments, indicating DNA modification.



35 100 200 300 400 600 1000 3000 10380

Size (bp) of main peak	PAX t0	PAX t6	Streck t0	Streck t6
Subject 1	173	176	175	182
Subject 2	171	174	173	181

# PAXgene Blood ccfDNA System Workflow PAXgene Blood ccfDNA Tube and automated QIAsymphony kit: Integrated collection-stabilization-preparation (CSP) system Preanalytical Workflow Sample Collection PreAnalytiX Tube Blood collection and stabilization Transport, storage, plasma separation PAXgene Blood ccfDNA System PAXgene Blood ccfDNA Tube **Tube features:** • PAXgene Blood ccfDNA non-crosslinking stabilization reagent in a plastic BD Vacutainer Tube • Plastic material mitigates risk of tube breakage during transport and centrifugation • BD Hemogard<sup>™</sup> safety closure helps protecting laboratory personnel from contact with blood • PAXgene Blood ccfDNA Tube allows distinct separation of plasma from buffy coat



### **QIAsymphony protocol features:**

- Onboard measures to prevent cross-contamination (drop catchers, UV lamp, segregation of used consumables)
- Run report documents run information including user ID, sample ID and expiration dates

# Study 4: Research Study Using Blood Samples With Spiked-in Mutation-Containing DNA to Evaluate **Cancer Biomarker Preservation vs. EDTA**

Materials and Methods: Whole blood from 6 subjects was collected into EDTA and PAXgene Blood ccfDNA Tubes (PAX) and either low (50) or higher (500) copy numbers of restriction-enzyme digested DNA containing an established mutation was spiked in. Plasma was generated at the indicated time points after blood storage. ccfDNA was extracted from plasma using the QIA amp Circulating Nucleic Acid Kit and ccfDNA was analyzed for wild-type control and mutant DNA by real-time PCR.

### **Results**:

- Shown is the average C<sub>r</sub> value of the control and mutant genes for samples with spiked in low copy number mutant DNA (Figure A) and a higher copy number mutant DNA (Figure B). The assay  $\Delta C_T$  cut-off ( $C_T$  mutant –  $C_T$  control  $\leq$  8) is represented as a dashed black line for illustration purposes.
- Blood stabilized with PAXgene Blood ccfDNA stabilization reagent can be used for real-time PCR based cancer biomarker assays.
- After 1 to 3 days of blood storage, control assay C<sub>r</sub> values for ccfDNA from EDTA blood falls below the cut-off due to the release of additional cellular DNA, generating false negative results.

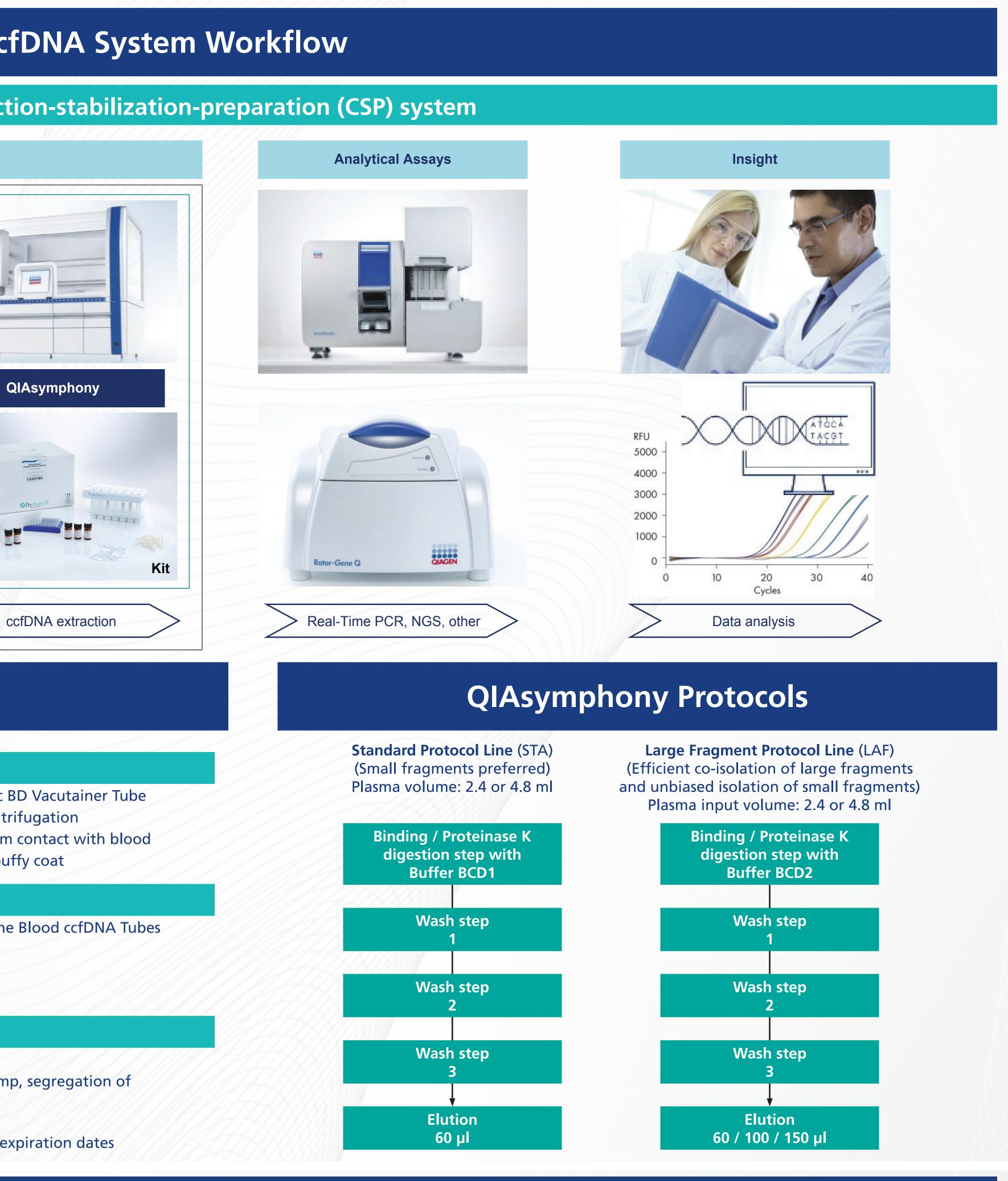
## Kit features:

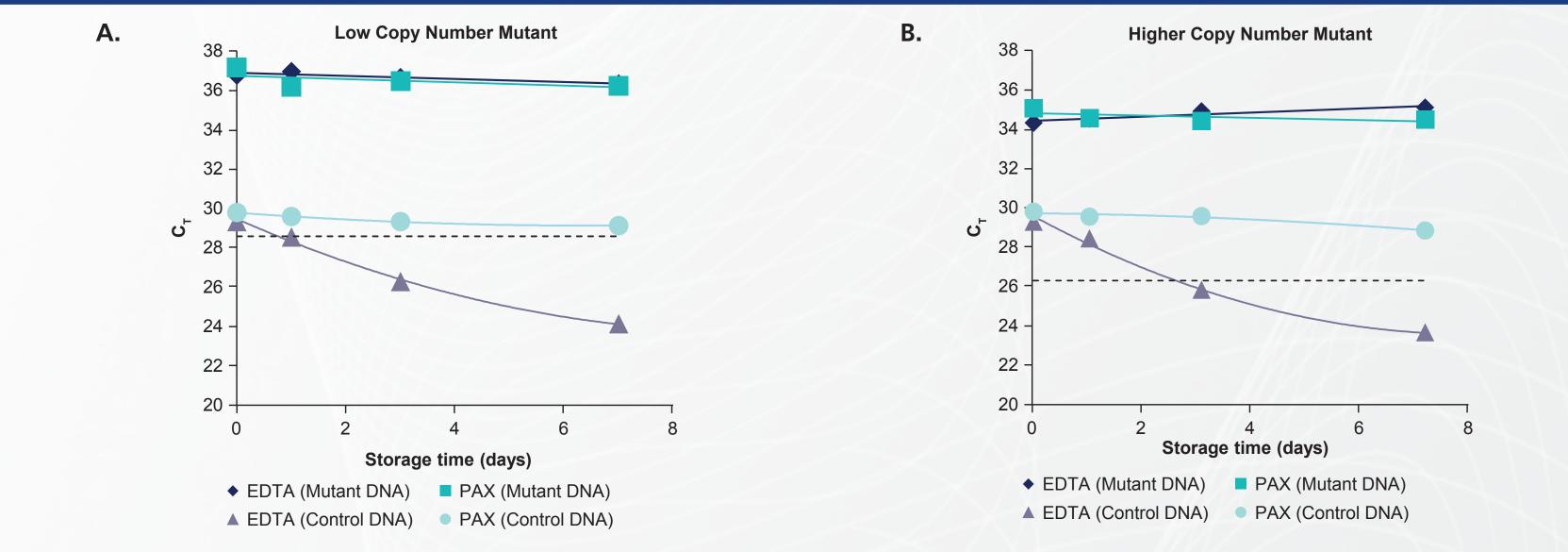
- Optimized binding chemistry and input volumes for plasma from PAXgene Blood ccfDNA Tubes
- Two protocol lines (standard and large fragment protocols)

### QIAsymphony PAXgene Blood ccfDNA Kit 2.4 ml or 4.8 ml plasma processing

- - Prefilled cartridges are ready to use

- Flexibility to process between 1 and 96 samples per run
- Eluate cooling enabling overnight runs





Studies 2 and 3: Efficient Isolation of ccfDNA With Manual or Automated Extraction Methods and Stabilization of Whole Blood During Transport and Storage

PreAnalytiX

A QIAGEN / BD Company

### Study 2

Instruments

Study Results

**Cross-contamination** 

Eluate freeze/thaw cycles

**Runtime for 96 samples** 

Sample throughput per day<sup>6</sup>

Open reagent cartridge stability

Yield compared to EDTA plasma<sup>4</sup>

ccfDNA stability at room temperature<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup>QIAamp Circulating Nucleic Acid Kit; <sup>2</sup>Tested with restriction enzyme

based assay for subset of eluates; QIAamp circulating Nucleic Acid Kit

eluates with comparable portion of dsDNA; <sup>3</sup>Performance evaluated

against RUO product specifications; <sup>4</sup>Tested with 60 samples from 20

subjects, directly after blood collection; <sup>5</sup>Tested with 60 samples from

20 subjects; <sup>6</sup>Includes plasma processing and overnight runs

Overview of results from two studies that evaluated product performance specifications

### **Materials and Methods:**

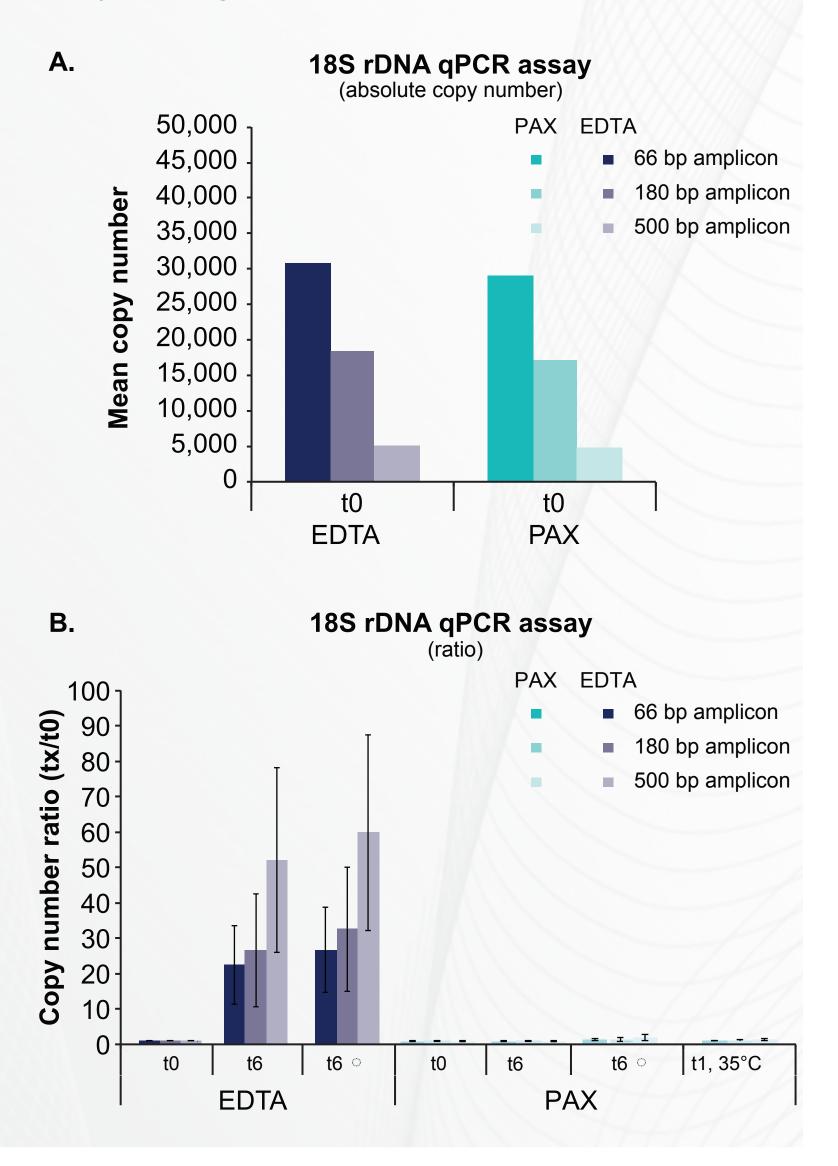
- Blood collection tubes: EDTA tube and PAXgene Blood ccfDNA Tube
- Extraction kits: QIAGEN QIAamp Circulating Nucleic Acid Kit, QIAsymphony PAXgene Blood ccfDNA Kit
- Instruments: QIAGEN QIAsymphony SP instrument
- Assays: 18S rDNA real-time PCR (66 bp amplicon), DYS14 real-time PCR (Y chromosome specific)

Study 2A					
Comparison of PAXgene automated kit vs. manual procedure <sup>1</sup>					
Study Parameters					
Samples tested	825				
Subjects	189				
Runs	42				
nstruments	6				
Study Results					
cfDNA yield	104%				
Portion of dsDNA <sup>2</sup>	> 96%				
Total failures	0				
Study 2B					
Evaluation of PAXgene system pe	erformance <sup>3</sup>				
Study Parameters					
Samples tested	1636				
Subjects	204				
Runs	71				

### **Study 3: Stabilization of ccfDNA during transport** simulation and storage vs. EDTA

Materials and Methods: Whole blood from 8 subjects was collected and either left unstabilized (EDTA) or stabilized with PAXgene Blood ccfDNA reagent (PAX). All blood samples were stored for one day at 35°C (t1, 35°C) or for 6 days at room temperature (t6). For transport simulation, samples were continually inverted for 5 hours, then stored horizontally for 6 days at room temperature (t6o). ccfDNA was extracted from plasma using the PAXgene Blood ccfDNA QIAsymphony protocol and ccfDNA yield was quantified by real-time PCR (18S rDNA gene, 66 bp/180 bp/ 500 bp amplicons).

**Results:** Shown are the average copy number at day of blood collection (n = 8) (A) and the average ratio of copy numbers at day of storage to t0 with standard deviation (n = 8) (B).



### Conclusion

• The PAXgene Blood ccfDNA Tube stabilizes blood cells for the efficient extraction of ccfDNA from plasma using the QIAsymphony PAXgene Blood ccfDNA Kit.

No significant

difference

7 days

No evidence

197

6 weeks

5 h 40 min

- The ccfDNA yield from blood stabilized with PAXgene Blood ccfDNA reagent was comparable to blood drawn into EDTA tubes when plasma was generated immediately after blood draw, with the added benefit of 7 day room temperature stability of ccfDNA in whole blood.
- Storage and transport of blood stabilized with PAXgene Blood ccfDNA reagent has no impact on ccfDNA quality (fragment size) or quantity (yield).
- The fully automated QIAsymphony PAXgene Blood ccfDNA Kit workflow offers two protocols for purification of predominately small ccfDNA fragments or co-isolation of small and large ccfDNA fragments to provide optimal sample conditions for various research applications.
- The PAXgene Blood ccfDNA System provides accurate detection and quantification of cancer biomarkers from ccfDNA isolated from plasma of stored blood for blood samples stored for up to 7 days at room temperature.

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